



Knowledge Organiser

PSHE

Year 5/6

Theme: Cause and Effect

Autumn Term 2022

What should I already know?

Why is it a good thing to be able to identify our strengths? To ensure that we have a sense of our own identity and use our strengths proactively. Raises self-esteem.

How do family setups differ and what is the purpose of family? To provide love, stability and structure. These families will come in different shapes and sizes.

Why are rules needed in different situations? Rules are needed to provide clarity, ensure fairness and provide structure.

What do the term 'discrimination' and 'stereotype' mean?

Discrimination means the unjust or prejudicial treatment of different categories of people, especially on the grounds of race, age, sex, or disability. Stereotype means a widely held but fixed and oversimplified image or idea of a particular type of person or thing.



Application of knowledge

- Children will be able to identify their strengths and write about how these strengths will help them achieve their aspirations.
- Newspaper report—Children will apply their knowledge, through writing a newspaper report on their biggest achievement, children will show their pride in their achievement and their understanding of the emotions related to this and how these have a positive affect on mental health.
- Discussion—Through research, discussion and answering questions children will show their understanding of the segregation laws and the effect these had on peoples' lives.
- Children will apply their knowledge of the characteristics of healthy family life by creating a representation of their family, identifying the make-up, qualities and traditions as well as looking as discussing the similarities across families and cultures.
- Diary entry—Children will write a diary entry about a day in the life of a setting with no structure and rules and the implications this has.
- Presentation—in groups, children will carry out research to answer a range of questions about democracy, sovereignty, dictatorship, government, monarchy and present their knowledge to their peers.

What I will know by the end of this topic

What is an aspiration? A hope or ambition of achieving something.

What can positively affect your mental health? The feeling of achievement and pride.

Why is self-respect important and how does this link to happiness? Self-respect is an important factor that determines many things, including how you view yourself, how you treat yourself, how you allow others to treat you and how you make your decisions. These in turn determine how happy you are.

What are the characteristics of healthy family life? The characteristics of healthy family life are being committed to each other, including in times of difficulty, protecting and caring for one another, spending time together and sharing each other's lives.

Why are families important? Families are important because they give love, security and stability.

Why is structure needed and what are the implications of living in an anarchic society? Structure is needed to give clarity, help manage expectations, enable better decision-making and provide consistency. The implications of living in an anarchic society include chaos, lack of clarity and routine.

What is the significance and importance of equal rights? Equal rights are important as they protect everyone from discrimination and give everyone a fair chance.



Vocabulary

Aspiration	A hope or ambition of achieving something.
Pride	A feeling of deep pleasure or satisfaction derived from one's own achievements.
Self-respect	To have pride and confidence in yourself.
Culture	Culture consists of beliefs and behaviours that are traditionally practiced by a group of people.
Family	A family is a group of people who, support, love and care for one another and give you a sense of belonging.
Rules	A set of understood regulations to be followed in a particular activity or setting.
Structure	Organisation according to plan and rules.
Anarchy	A state of disorder due to absence or non-recognition of authority or other controlling systems.
Sovereignty	The exclusive right to exercise supreme authority over a geographic region, group of people, or oneself.