



Knowledge Organiser

PSHE

Year 5/6

Theme: Cause and Effect

Summer Term 2023

What should I already know?

KS1—Years 1/2

- What is the role of money in society? Money is used as an accepted method for the payment of goods.

LKS2—Years 3/4

- What are the different types of spending habits and choices—what choices do I make? You can choose to spend or save everything you gain, or you can spend some of your income and save some for the future.
- Why is financial management and planning important from a young age? It is important because it has a direct impact on personal well-being. It gives children an understanding of the concept of cash flow, taxes and how debt works, as well as, helps you plan your finances better.



Application of knowledge



- Children will work in small groups to explore different charities and make informed decision about which charities they would like to support with the money raised from their enterprise project.
- Children will apply their knowledge of what they have found out about charities and learnt about budgeting and financial planning by applying this to their own product design and marketing, (carrying out an enterprise project).

What I will know by the end of this topic

- What is budgeting and why is it important? Budgeting is all about balancing your expenses with your income. It is important because it allows you to create a spending plan for your money, it ensures that you will always have enough money for the things you need and can allow you to have enough money for things you want.
- What connections can I make about my learning, the world of work and my future economic wellbeing? I can use what I have learnt in school and apply this to the real world. I know that if I budget and understand how to spend and save money, it will have a positive impact on my future economic wellbeing.
- How can I show initiative and take responsibility for activities that develop enterprise capability? I can show initiative by doing more than is expected of me, creating a plan, having a positive attitude and requesting feedback and follow the advice.



Vocabulary

Income	The amount of money received over a set period of time in exchange for services or products.
Charity	An organisation set up to provide help and raise money for those in need.
Raise money	To collect, to gather, to get or to put together money.
Enterprise	A project or undertaking, especially a bold or complex one.
Profit	A financial gain, especially the difference between the amount earned and the amount spent in buying, operating, or producing something.
Loss	An amount of money lost by a business or organisation.
Budget	An estimate of income and expenditure for a set period of time.



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What should I already know?

What are the names (scientific) of key body parts?

Included in LKS2 vocabulary list.

Are our bodies all the same?

Everyone is different and our bodies are all unique.

What is the same/different about males and females?

We can all have the same emotions and feelings. The physical changes will be different.

What is puberty? What age does puberty occur? What changes will we go through emotionally and physically?

Puberty is the name for the time

when your body begins to develop

and change as you move from a child

to an adult. It can happen be

tween the ages of 8-17. You will

experience body and mood changes.



Application of knowledge

- Children will be able to, through discussion talk about the menstrual cycle and nocturnal emissions and talk about how these changes also affect them emotionally and talk about how these emotions change.
- Through labelling both male and female bodies children will demonstrate their understanding of the reproductive organs.
- With a partner children will make a poster/PowerPoint presentation/leaflet about personal hygiene demonstrating their understanding.

Year 6 only

- Children to identify and show their knowledge of what makes a healthy/ unhealthy relationship by sorting qualities.

What I will know by the end of this topic

Can you name all the external and internal parts of the male and female reproductive system?

Included in vocabulary list (See diagrams to label in resources folder – male/female reproductive system).

Why is it important to have good hygiene? How do we stay hygienic during puberty?

Good personal hygiene is important for both health and social Reasons; keeping your hands, head and body clean so as to stop the spread of germs and illness. Your personal hygiene benefits your health and impacts the lives of those around you, too. Regular washing, use of deodorant, clean clothes, fresh sanitary wear (girls).

What is menstruation?

The process in a woman of discharging blood and other materials from the lining of the uterus at intervals of about one lunar month.

What are nocturnal emissions?

An involuntary ejaculation of semen during sleep.

How do these changes affect you emotionally?

Mood swings, emotions constantly changing (emotional roller coaster).

What is conception and pregnancy?

Conception is the action of conceiving a child or of one being conceived. Pregnancy is the term used to describe the period in which a foetus develops inside a woman's womb or uterus.

Pregnancy usually lasts about 40 weeks, or just over 9 months, as measured from the last menstrual period to delivery.



Vocabulary - Plus additional vocabulary on plan

Gender

Either of the two sexes (male and female).

Puberty

The period during which adolescents reach sexual maturity and become capable of reproduction.

Emotions

Strong feelings deriving from one's circumstances, mood, or relationships with others.

Relationship

The way in which two or more people or things are connected, or the state of being connected.

Hormones

Hormones are your body's chemical messengers. They travel in your bloodstream to tissues or organs. They work slowly, over time, and affect many different processes, including, Growth and development.

Reproduction

The production of offspring by a sexual or asexual process.